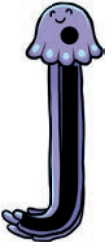

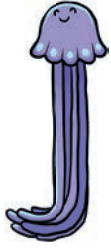


















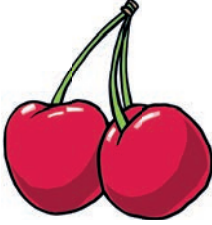










Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase
 	 <p>jellyfish</p>	<p>Pucker your lips and show your teeth use your tongue as you say j j j</p>	<p>All the way down the jellyfish. Dot on its head.</p>
 	 <p>volcano</p>	<p>Put your teeth against your bottom lip and make a buzzing vvvvv vvvvv</p>	<p>Down to the bottom of the volcano and back up to the top.</p>
 	 <p>wave</p>	<p>Pucker your lips and keep them small as you say w w w</p>	<p>From the top of the wave to the bottom, up the wave, down the wave, then up again.</p>
 	 <p>box</p>	<p>Mouth open, then push the cs/x sound through as you close your mouth cs cs cs (x x x)</p>	<p>Start at the top, then across to the bottom of the box. Start at the top, then across to the bottom of the box.</p>
 	 <p>yoyo</p>	<p>Smile, tongue to the top of your mouth, say y without opening your mouth yyy</p>	<p>Down and round the yo-yo, then follow the string round.</p>
 	 <p>zebra</p>	<p>Show me your teeth and buzz the z sound zzzzz zzzzz</p>	<p>Zip across, zag down and across the zebra.</p>

Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase Catchphrase
 qu qu	 <p>queen</p>	<p>Pucker your mouth, then open it as you say qu qu qu</p>	<p>Round the queen's face, up to her crown, down her robe with a flick at the end.</p> <p>qu Quick, it's the queen!</p>
 ch ch	 <p>cherries</p>	<p>Pucker your lips and show your teeth; use your tongue as you say ch ch ch</p>	<p>ch Chew the cherries, children.</p>
 sh sh	 <p>shells</p>	<p>Show me your teeth and push the air out shshshshsh shshshshsh</p>	<p>sh Share the shells.</p>
 th th	 <p>thumb</p>	<p>Voiced: Tongue on your teeth, teeth almost closed to make a 'buzzing' th th th</p> <p>Unvoiced: Tongue on your teeth; push the air out th th th</p>	<p>th Thumbs up, we're having fun.</p>
 ng ng	 <p>ring</p>	<p>Open your mouth a bit and then use your tongue at the back of your mouth to say ng ng ng</p>	<p>ng Bling on a ring.</p>
 nk nk	 <p>pink panda</p>	<p>Open your mouth a bit and then use your tongue at the back of your mouth to say ngk ngk ngk</p>	<p>nk I think I am pink.</p>